Marking scheme
(minimal score 0.1pt)
Marker $\qquad$ Student $\qquad$
TOTAL

| Task | Criteria | Max. points | Marker | Consensus |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A1 | $\begin{gathered} c(t)=c_{0}+C \exp \left(-\frac{t}{\tau}\right) \\ \tau=\frac{3 V h}{p S_{0} v d} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.4 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| A2 | A fan was used to increase convection rate outside the vessel. | 0.5 |  |  |
| A3 | $c_{0}$ is measured | 0.3 |  |  |
| A4 | Number of points $c(t)$ measured: <br> 0.05 for each measurement with $c>0.2 \%$ (not more than 0.7 total) <br> Time $\begin{aligned} & \Delta t>2000 \mathrm{sec} \\ & \Delta t>1000 \mathrm{sec} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 0.7 \\ \\ 0.2 \\ (0.1) \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  |  |
| A5 | Linearized Graph: <br> Axis labeled and scaled 0.05 for each experimental points plotted (not more than 0.7 total) <br> Approximating curve shown | $\begin{aligned} & 0.2 \\ & 0.7 \\ & 0.3 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| A6 | $\tau=\tau_{\text {individual }} \pm 200 \mathrm{sec}$ | 1.0 |  |  |
| A7 | Error analysis | 0.4 |  |  |
|  | Part A total | 5.0 |  |  |
| B1 | $(m-1 / 2) \lambda=2 h \sqrt{n^{2}-\sin ^{2} \theta}$ - reflectance maxima $m \lambda=2 h \sqrt{n^{2}-\sin ^{2} \theta}-$ reflectance minima <br> If reflection phase change is not taken into account | $1.0$ (0.8) |  |  |
| B2 | Measurements <br> Zero was set with use of reflected laser beam or measurements taken symmetrically. <br> Number of minima and maxima observed, 0.2 each, not move than 2.8 . <br> Angles of all minima are not necessary, only the number of minima between two angles should be calculated. | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 2.8 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| B3 | $h \in[71 ; 79] \mu m$ $h \in[67 ; 83] \mu m$ $h \in[60 ; 94] \mu m$ $h \in[49 ; 115] \mu m$ If result is wrong due to incorrect equation, derived | $\begin{gathered} 1.7 \\ (1.2) \\ (0.8) \\ (0.4) \end{gathered}$ |  |  |


|  | in B1, half of points will be given |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Part B total | 6.0 |  |  |
| C1 | Theory $\begin{gathered} \Delta n^{*}=\sin ^{2} \beta \Delta n \\ \delta=\frac{h}{\cos \beta} \Delta n^{*} \\ \delta=\frac{h}{\cos \beta} \sin ^{2} \beta \Delta n \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.5 \\ & 1.0 \\ & 1.0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| C2 | Description of an appropriate experimental setup | 0.6 |  |  |
| C3 | Measurements <br> Data is measured after zero calibration with use of reflected beam <br> 0.3 for each transmittance extremum observed (not more than 3) If the angle of maximum intensity is determined by eye - 0.1 <br> 0.3 for each correct value of $\delta$ in extremum (not more than 3) | 0.5 $0.4 \times 3$ $0.3 \times 3$ |  |  |
| C4 | Value of $\Delta n$ $[0.035 ; 0.040]$ $[0.030 ; 0.045]$ If wrong $\Delta n$ was obtained due to wrong $h$, full points will be given | $\begin{aligned} & 1.0 \\ & (0.5) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| C5 | Porosity $p$ is calculated correctly from the graph | 0.3 |  |  |
|  | Part C total | 7.0 |  |  |
| D1 | Thermal velocity of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$ is calculated [350; 430] m/s | 0.2 |  |  |
| D2 | Volume of the vessel is measured [190; 240] $\mathrm{cm}^{3}$ <br> If the volume of fan and sensor taken in account | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 0.2 \\ & 0.1 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| D3 |  |  |  |  |
| D4 | $d$ is calculated correctly from previously measured $\tau, h$ and $p$. | 0.5 |  |  |
| D5 | $\begin{aligned} & d \in[2 ; 10] \mathrm{nm} \\ & d \in[1 ; 20] \mathrm{nm} \end{aligned}$ <br> If one gets the right answer because of error in calculations, no points are given. | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1.0 \\ & (0.5) \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  | Part D total | 2.0 |  |  |

